
IM-1 MILLION
IN A

**ATTENTION ALL COMPUTER OWNERS
BEWARE OF THE STATIC BUG CAUSE
WHEN IT BITES THE COMPUTER DIES!**

THIS IS A ROUGH WAY TO START OUR SECOND LETTER OF THE YEAR BUT IT IS THE SEASON TO WATCH OUT FOR "STATIC". THIS CAN CAUSE AS MUCH DAMAGE AS LIGHTENING OR POWER SURGES. HERE ARE A FEW HINTS TO FOLLOW. THE FIRST IS THE BEST.

1. GET MORE HUMIDITY IN THE ROOM WHERE THE COMPUTER IS. THIS CAN BE DONE WITH AN INEXPENSIVE COLD AIR HUMIDIFIER. IT WOULD BE NICE TO DO THE WHOLE HOUSE IF POSSIBLE.
2. NEXT IS TO BE SURE AND TOUCH A METAL FRAME TO GET RID OF THE STATIC BEFORE YOU TOUCH THE MACHINE, ESPECIALLY BEFORE CHANGING THE GAME CARTRIDGES.
3. PUT THE MACHINE IN A ROOM WITH NO CARPET.

ANY OF THE ABOVE WILL BE BETTER THAN NOTHING. STATIC WILL PROBABLY BLOW YOUR BASIC CARTRIDGE AND THEY COST \$99.95 RETAIL TO REPLACE. HOPE THIS KEEPS ANYBODY FROM DOING ANY DAMAGE TO THEIR MACHINE.

NOW THAT I HAVE YOUR ATTENTION ON WITH THE GOOD STUFF. IN THIS ISSUE WE ARE GOING TO TRY AND REPRINT ALL OF THE HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE PROBLEMS AND HINTS THAT HAVE BEEN IN THE OLD NEWSLETTERS. THIS IS FOR ALL OF THE NEW PEOPLE OUT THERE. READ ON.

SO EVERYBODY WILL KNOW AND WON'T GET WORRIED ABOUT THEIR NEWSLETTER LET ME GIVE OUR TIMING FOR PRINTING AND MAILING. WE WILL HAVE A DEADLINE OF THE 20TH OF THE MONTH FOR ANYBODY THAT WANTS TO GET ANYTHING PUBLISHED. AROUND THE 23RD IS WHEN WE WANT TO HAVE OUR PROOF COPY AT THE PRINTERS AND IT TAKES THEM 2 TO 3 DAYS. WE WILL HAVE THEN ALL READY TO GO BY THE FIRST OF THE MONTH AND THEN WE START MAILING THEM. WE SEND BULK RATE SO THIS MEANS IT TAKES 7 TO 10 DAYS NORMALLY FOR DELIVERY. SO IF YOU HAVE NOT GOTTEN IT BY THE 15TH OF THE MONTH SOMETHING MIGHT BE WRONG. JUST DROP US A POST CARD AND ANOTHER ONE WILL BE SENT OUT THE NEXT DAY.

ALL OF THE OLD HINTS

1. DIM STATEMENTS. THE MANUALS SAY THE MAXIMUM IS 99 BUT IT IS ACTUALLY 999. EXAMPLE: DIM A(200),B(150,50),C(1,800) ARE GOOD. IT ALSO SAYS THAT DIM C\$(99) IS THE MAX, BUT THIS IS NOT TRUE. YOU CAN USE A VALUE ABOVE 99 IN STRING VARIABLES BUT IT WILL CAUSE PROBLEMS WITH THE PRINT. EXAMPLE:
10 DIM C\$(255)
20 PRINT C\$(0);C\$(55)
;C\$(110);C\$(165);
C\$(220)

THE REASON FOR BREAKING THE DIM DOWN LIKE THIS IS BECAUSE APPERANTLY THE MACHINE ONLY LOOKS AT THE LAST 2 DIGITS OF THE DIM SIZE TO DETERMINE THE MAX SIZE, SO YOU HAVE TO BREAK THE STRING DOWN INTO INCREMENTS EQUAL TO THE LAST 2 DIGITS.


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1000 INPUT"ROW & COLUMN",L,P
1010 GOSUB 100
1015 CALL 17046
1020 GOTO 1000

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REMEMBER WITH THIS ROUTINE THE LINES ON THE SCREEN ARE NUMBERED 0 TO 15 AND THE COLUMNS ARE NUMBERED 0 TO 31.

4. WILL THE IM-1 SEARCH THE TAPE FOR DATA LIKE THE VIC-20?
 !!!SEE THE PROGRAM SECTION OF THE NEWSLETTER, THERE YOU WILL FIND A PROGRAM FROM THE TECH REF MANUAL WHICH A CHANGED TO ALLOW THE TAPE TO BE USED FOR DATA STORAGE. IT IS A SIMPLE PROGRAM WHICH EVERYBODY SHOULD BE ABLE TO ADAPT TO THEIR PROGRAMS.

5. CHARLES ALSO HAD PROBLEMS WITH SOME EXAMPLE PROGRAMS IN THE TECH REF MANUAL. THESE PROGRAMS WERE USED TO STORE FRONT SCREEN PICTURES ON TAPE. I HAVE KEYED IN ALL OF THEM AND CANNOT FIND ANY PROBLEMS WITH THEM. BELOW IS A LISTING OF THEM FOR THE OTHER MEMBERS.

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10 CU=0: GOSUB 500: REM MOVE CURSOR TO 0
20 FOR I=1 TO 16: PRINT SPC(32);: NEXT I: REM ALL GREEN SCREEN
30 CU=256: GOSUB 500
40 PRINT SPC(9);"THIS IS A TEST"
50 FOR I=0 TO 31: POKE I,191:NEXT I:REM LINE OF RED SQUARES
60 FOR I=478 TO 511: POKEI,255:NEXT I:REM LINE OF ORANGE SQUARES
70 CU=512: GOSUB 500: REM MOVE CURSOR BACK TO SCREEN
80 END
500 POKE 40960, INT(CU/256):POKE 40961,CU-(INT(CU/256)*256)
510 RETURN

```

'RUN' THE PROGRAM AND IT WILL BUILD A FRONT SCREEN IN MEMORY AT 0 TO 511. THEN 'POKE 41452,255' TO CHANGE FRONT SCREEN FLAG. DO 'CSAVE' THEN DO A 'CLOAD'.

THE NEXT 2 PROGRAMS ARE USED TO BUILD FRONT SCREENS ON TAPE THEN LOAD THEM WHILE RUNNING A PROGRAM.

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10 CALL 17046: REM CLEAR SCREEN
20 SHAPE=15: REM CREATE SCREEN THAT IS COLORED HLIN
30 FOR I=0 TO 15
40 COLOR=I: HLIN 0,31,I:NEXT I
50 GOSUB 500: REM GOTO ROUTINE TO SAVE SCREEN
70 CALL 17046: REM CLEAR SCREEN
80 FOR I=0 TO 31: REM CREATE SCREEN THAT IS COLORED VLIN
90 COLOR=I:VLIN 0,15,I:NEXT I
100 GOSUB 500
110 END
500 POKE 41446,164: POKE41447,1: REM CHANGE END OF MEMORY
    POINTER TOO 41985(HEX A401)
510 CALL 34040: CALL 34138: CALL 34061: REM MOTOR ON, SAVE, OFF
520 POKE 41446,191: POKE 41447,255: REM CORRECT END OF MEMORY
530 RETURN

```

ENTER THE PROGRAM, PLACE TAPE IN AND PRESS PLAY. RUN THE PROGRAM AND IT WILL SAVE 2 SCREENS ON TAPE AND STOP.

THE SECOND PART OF THE PROGRAM WILL LOAD THE SCREEN BACK IN.

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10 GOSUB 500: REM GOTO ROUTINE TO READ FIRST SCREEN
20 POKE 40960,0:INPUT R:REM MOVE CURSOR & WAIT FOR 'RETURN'
30 GOSUB 500: REM GO READ SECOND SCREEN
40 END
500 POKE 41446,164: POKE 41447,1:REM CHANGE END OF MEM POINTER
510 A=PEEK(41984):B=PEEK(41985):REM SAVE TRUE END OF PROGRAM
520 CALL 34040:CALL 34225: CALL 34061:REM READ TAPE
530 POKE 41446,191:POKE 41447,255:REM CHANGE MEMORY END POINTER
540 POKE 41984,A:POKE 41985,B:REM CHANGE END PROG POINTER
550 RETURN

```

AFTER ENTERING THE PROGRAM PUT TAPE IN UNIT AND 'RUN'. IT WILL LOAD FIRST SCREEN THEN WAIT FOR 'RETURN' TO LOAD SECOND SCREEN. I HAVE PRINTED THESE PROGRAMS TO ALLOW OTHER MEMBERS THAT DON'T HAVE THE TECH REF MANUAL TO GET THE USE OF THE PROGRAMS ALSO.

!!

MACHINE PROBLEMS SENT IN BY J H RANDALL

I RECEIVED THE FIRST ISSUE OF THE NEWSLETTER AND AM PLEASED WITH ITS CONTENTS AND WHAT IS PROPOSED FOR COMMING ISSUES. ALSO THERE IS THIS PROBLEM I HAVE RUN ACROSS (AND MAYBE OTHERS HAVE, TOO). I WAS TRYING THIS:

```

10 INPUT X
20 IF X=0 THEN PRINT "ZERO":STOP
30 PRINT X, X*X,X/X,X^X
WHEN X=100 THE COMPUTER PRINTED 100 10000 1 1
WITH X=10 THERE WAS AN LINE 30 ARITHMETIC OVERFLOW, WHY???
ALSO WITH X=9.3 -520411082.7048 WAS PRINTED
X=9.4 -572992801.8459 WAS PRINTED

```

ALL OF THE ERRORS SHOW HERE IN THIS PROGRAM GOES WITH THE PROBLEM EXPLAINED EARLIER IN THE LETTER WITH THE EXPONENTIAL. THE MACHINE WILL NOT RAISE FRACTION NUMBERS PROPERLY AND IF THE NUMBER YOU ARE RAISING IT TO IS MORE THAN 2 DIGITS IT WILL ONLY USE 2. EXAMPLE: 100^{102} WILL BE THE SAME AS 100^2 . IT SEEMS LIKE IT WOULD BE BEST TO PROGRAM AROUND THE EXPONENTIAL FUNCTION WITH A 'FOR' LOOP.

INCIDENTALLY, HOW DID YOU INCREASE THE LINE WIDTH ON THE APF TO DO THE NEWSLETTER??

!!!!RIGHT NOW WE ARE USING A LINE PROCESSER PROGRAM THAT WE PURCHASED FROM ONE OF THE CLUB MEMBERS GLEN R JONES, TULSA, OKLA AND IT SETS UP THE LINE WIDTH OF 64 CHARACTERS FOR US. IF YOU WANT MORE INFO SEE THE WANT ADS FOR HIS ADDRESS AND YOU CAN SEND FOR MORE INFO.

??

QUESTION FROM TOM DONAHUE

I WOULD LIKE TO SEE SOME DATA PROGRAMS AND SOME INFORMATION ON HOW TO USE THE IM-1 TO MAKE A PROGRAM WITH THE 'READ' & 'DATA' STATEMENTS.

!!!RIGHT NOW I DON'T HAVE ANY PROGRAMS BUT HERE IS A SIMPLE ONE TO SHOW HOW TO USE THE STATMENTS.

```

10 DIM A$(12,10)
20 FOR I=1 TO 12
30 READ A$(I,1)
40 NEXT I
50 FOR I=1 TO 12:PRINT A$(I,1):NEXT I
60 END
100 DATA JANUARY,FEBRUARY,MARCH,APRIL,MAY,JUNE,JULY,AUGUST
110 DATA SEPTEMBER,OCTOBER,NOVEMBER,DECEMBER

```

BASIC BOX BASIC BOX BASIC BOX

OK HERE WE GO THE STATEMENT OF THE MONTH WILL BE THE 'DIM'.....
THE WAY THE BOOKS TALK ABOUT IT IS EVEN HARD FOR SOMEBODY WHO
HAS BEEN PROGRAMMING FOR YEARS TO UNDERSTAND.

THE 'DIM' STATEMENT IS USED TO RESERVE PART OF MEMORY FOR THE
PROGRAMMER TO STORE DATA IN, WHEATHER IT IS NUMERIC DATA OR
ALPHA/NUMERIC (REFERED TO AS STRINGS). FIRST OFF YOU HAVE TO
UNDERSTAND THAT THERE IS A BIG DIFFERANCE BETWEEN 'DIM' FOR JUST
NUMERIC OR 'DIM' FOR STRINGS. WHEN THE 'DIM' IS USED FOR NUMERIC
DATA IT RESERVES ENOUGH MEMORY FOR EACH LOCATION IN THE 'DIM' TO
HOLD A MAX NUMERIC VALUE OF 999999999.9999. THE STRING
'DIM' HOLDS 1 CHARACTER IN EACH LOCATION.

EXAMPLE DIM A(3) WITH THIS YOU CAN STORE 4 NUMBERS WITH A
MAX VALUE OF 999999999.9999 IN EACH A(0), A(1), A(2), A(3)
EXAMPLE: DIM A(3,3) THIS WILL ALLOW YOU TO STORE 16 NUMERIC
VALUES AT A(0,0), A(0,1), A(0,2), A(0,3), A(1,0).....ETC.....
TO HOLD A MAX VALUE OF 999999999.9999 EACH.....

HERE COMES THE CONFUSION FOR EVERYBODY THE STRING...

I THINK THE BEST WAY IS WITH EXAMPLES.

NOTE THE \$ DENOTES THAT IT IS A 'DIM' FOR A STRING VARIABLE.

#1.. DIM A\$(10) WITH THIS YOU ARE ALLOWED TO STORE 11
CHARACTERS ONLY. A\$(0)="ABCDEFG1234" WOULD BE THE SAME AS THIS
A\$(0)="A", A\$(1)="B", A\$(2)="C",.....A\$(10)="4"

#2.. DIM A\$(2,3) WITH THIS YOU CAN STORE A TOTAL OF 9
CHARACTERS. IF A\$(0,1)="123" & A\$(1,1)="ABC" & A\$(2,1)="XYZ"
THEN A\$(2,3)="Z" & A\$(1,2)="B" & A\$(0,1)="1", ETC

YOU WILL NOTE THAT IN EXAMPLE #2 FOR STRINGS THAT YOU CANNOT
SELECT THE FOLLOWING A\$(0,0) & A\$(1,0) & A\$(2,0) THIS IS JUST
A RESTRICTION IN THE 'BASIC INTERPRETER'.....

HEY I THINK I STRAINED SOMETHING!!

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0 REM THIS PROGRAM WILL SHOW YOU HOW TO USE YOUR TAPE AS A TRUE DATA STORAGE SYSTEM.
1 A=PEEK(41009):B=PEEK(41010):REM THIS LINE SAVES THE VARIABLE STORAGE POINTER
2 POKE 41009,0:POKE 41010,0:REM THIS LINE SETS THE VARIABLE STORAGE POINTERS TO POINT TO ADDRESS 0000
3 DIM Z$(255):POKE 41009,A:POKE 41010,B:REM THIS LINE WILL SET UP THE OUTPUT DIM AND THEN RESET VARIABLE STORAGE POINTERS TO ORIGINAL VALUE
10 DIM SP$(31)
15 PRINT "PLACE TAPE IN DECK AND PRESS PLAY (BE SURE TAPE IS POSITIONED PROPERLY, IT WOULD BE BEST TO USE LEADERLESS TAPE)"
20 FOR J=1 TO 3:REM THIS SETS UP A LOOP TO ALLOW 3 BLOCKS TO BE WRITTEN ON TAPE
25 Z$=""
26 SP$="" *:REM THIS IS USED TO CLEAR BUFFER TO SPACES RATHER THAN NULLS
30 FOR I=0 TO 255 STEP 32:Z$(I)=SP$:INPUT Z$(I):NEXT I
31 REM LINE 30 WILL BE THE INPUT ROUTINE. IT IS SET UP TO HAVE 8 32 CHARACTER LINES IN EACH BLOCK.
35 GOSUB 200:REM HERE WE GO TO SET UP LOW, HIGH, AND MEM END POINTERS
40 CALL 34141:CALL 34061:REM HERE WE OUTPUT TO TAPE AND THEN TURN OFF MOTOR
50 GOSUB 300:REM GO RESET THE MEM END POINTER.
60 NEXT J
70 INPUT "REWIND TAPE, PRESS PLAY, THEN RETURN KEY",K
80 FOR J=1 TO 3:REM SET UP LOOP TO READ 3 BLOCKS OFF TAPE
90 GOSUB 200:REM GO SET UP LOW, HIGH AND MEM END
100 CALL 34226:CALL 34061:REM READ TAPE AND THEN STOP MOTOR
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CALL BOX CALL BOX CALL BOX

TO START WITH THIS TIME I NEED TO TRY AND EXPLAIN THE FUNCTION OF THE 'CALL' STATEMENT TO THE NEW MEMBERS. THE 'CALL' STATEMENT IS USED BY THE 'BASIC' PROGRAM TO EXECUTE MACHINE LANGUAGE PROGRAMS WHICH CAN BE WRITTEN BY THE PROGRAMMER OR BE PART OF THE 'BASIC INTERPRETER' OF THE MACHINE. THIS ALLOWS THE PROGRAM TO EXECUTE SOME THINGS FASTER THAN WHAT THE INTERPRETER WILL ALLOW AND ALSO DO SOME THINGS WHICH THE INTERPRETER WILL NOT DO AT ALL.

NUMBER 1 FOR TODAY IS A METHOD TO TURN OFF THE DISC MOTOR. I HAVE HAD SEVERAL CALLS AND LETTERS WANTING TO KNOW HOW AND I FINALLY FOUND THE SECRET.

POKE 26112,0

THIS WILL TURN OFF THE MOTOR AND RESET THE DISC CONTROLLER (FI-100) AT THE SAME TIME. IT WILL REMAIN OFF UNTIL YOU HIT IT WITH ANOTHER COMMAND.

I HAVE NOT HAD ANY PROBLEMS WITH IT SO LET ME KNOW IF ANY COME UP.

NUMBER 2 CHECK OUT THE PROGRAM I PUT IN THE LETTER THIS TIME, IT GOES ALONG WITH THE ONE LAST MONTH TO ALLOW USE OF THE TAPE FOR DATA STORAGE WITHOUT A 'CSAVE' AND 'CLOAD'.

CALL 34930 = THIS WILL CLEAR MEMORY FROM THE END OF YOUR PROGRAM TO THE END OF MEMORY. THIS AREA NORMALLY CONTAINS 'DIM' STATEMENT DATA.

CALL 34949 = THIS WILL CLEAR ALL OF MEMORY AND RESET THE PROGRAM POINTER AT \$A400 TO \$A402. IT IS JUST LIKE HITTING RESET AND THE 'EN' KEY.

MAINTENANCE HINTS

I'VE BEEN ASKED WHAT KIND OF MEMORY CHIPS WERE USED IN THE 'JUNE' ISSUE MEMORY EXPANSION. THE 16K MEMORY CHIP SOLD AT RADIO SHACK FOR THEIR COMPUTERS WILL WORK OK.

ANOTHER THING FOR THOSE THAT HAVE 'DISK' DRIVES. YOU MIGHT HAVE PROBLEMS RUNNING PROGRAMS FROM IT. THEY APPEAR TO LOAD BUT WILL NOT RUN FOR VARIOUS REASONS. I DON'T THINK THAT THE 'BASIC DOS' CHECKS FOR ERRORS WHEN LOADING SO IF YOU HAVE A BAD DISK DRIVE OR BAD FLOPPY DISK IT CAN CAUSE SOME STRANGE PROBLEMS. I THINK YOU MIGHT HAVE TO GET A DISK CLEANING PACK WHICH IS SOLD AT RADIO SHACK TO CLEAN THE HEAD TO CURE SOME OF THE PROBLEM.

HEY OUT THERE IN COMPUTER LAND
EXCUSE THE PASTE UP ON THE LETTER
CAUSE I HATE TO SEE BLANK AREAS
AND THIS IS THE ONLY WAY I CAN
FILL THEM UP. SO DON'T GET
CONFUSED IN THE PROGRAMS, WE HAD
TO CUT SOME OF THEM UP TO MAKE IT
ALL FIT!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

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1 REM   HERE IS APROGRAM SUBMITTED BY MIKE RUSSELL
2 CALL 17046
5 REM   HUNT THE WUMPUS
10 POKE 24578,54
15 DIM I$(1)
30 PRINT "INSTRUCTIONS? (Y/N)"
40 INPUT I$
50 IF I$="N" THEN 70
60 GOSUB 680
70 DIM S(20,3)
71 PRINT "JUST A MOMENT WHILE I CREATE A UNIVERSE IN MY RAM CHIPS.": PRINT : PRINT
80 FOR J=1 TO 20
90 FOR K=1 TO 3
100 READ S(J,K)
110 NEXT K: NEXT J
130 DATA 2,5,8,1,3,10,2,4,12,3,5,14,1,4,6
140 DATA 5,7,15,6,8,17,1,7,9,8,10,18,2,9,11
150 DATA 10,12,19,3,11,13,12,14,20,4,13,15,6,14,16
160 DATA 15,17,20,7,16,18,9,17,19,11,18,20,13,16,19
220 DIM L(6)
230 DIM M(6)
240 FOR J=1 TO 6
250 L(J)= INT (20*RND (0))+1)
260 M(J)=L(J)
270 NEXT J
290 FOR J=1 TO 6
300 FOR K=J TO 6
310 IF J=K THEN 330
320 IF L(J)=L(K) THEN 240
330 NEXT K
340 NEXT J
360 A=5
370 Q=L(1)
390 PRINT "HUNT THE WUMPUS"
400 PRINT "-----"
420 GOSUB 1100
440 GOSUB 1290
450 IF D=1 THEN 470
460 IF D=2 THEN 510
470 GOSUB 1370
480 IF F=0 THEN 420
490 GOTO 530
510 GOSUB 1890
520 IF F=0 THEN 420
530 IF F>0 THEN 580
550 PRINT "DUMMY, YOU LOSE--WUMPII JUST LOVE YOU!"
560 GOTO 600
580 PRINT "O.K. HOTSHOT, THE WUMPII WILL GET THEIR REVENGE!"
590 PRINT "WUMPII SPIRITS WILL HAUNT YOU UNTIL THEN..."
600 FOR J=1 TO 6
610 L(J)=M(J)
620 NEXT J
630 PRINT "SAME SET UP? (Y-N)"
640 INPUT I$
650 IF I$<>"Y" THEN 240
660 GOTO 360
680 PRINT "WELCOME TO 'HUNT THE WUMPUS'"
690 PRINT "THE WUMPUS LIVES IN A CAVE OF TWENTY ROOMS. EACH ROOM HAS 3 TUNNELS LEADING INTO OTHER"
700 PRINT "ROOMS. (LOOK AT A DUODECA- HEDRON TO SEE HOW THIS WORKS. IF YOU DON'T KNOW WHAT A"
710 PRINT "DUODECAHEDON IS, ASK SOMEONE."
730 GOSUB 2200: PRINT : PRINT
1530 Q=L(1)
1540 FOR K=1 TO J9
1550 FOR K1=1 TO 3
1560 IF S(Q,K1)=P(K) THEN 1720
1570 NEXT K1
1590 Q=S(Q, INT (3*RND (0))+1))
1600 GOTO 1730
1610 NEXT K
1620 PRINT "MISSED"
1630 Q=L(1)
1650 GOSUB 1810
1670 REM A=A-1
1680 IF A>0 THEN 1700
1690 F=-1
1700 RETURN
1720 Q=P(K)
1730 IF Q<>L(2) THEN 1770
1740 PRINT "AHA! YOU GOT THE WUMPUS!"
1750 F=1
1760 RETURN
1770 IF Q<>L(1) THEN 1610
1780 PRINT "OUCH!!! ARROW GOT YOU."
1790 GOTO 1690
1810 K= INT (4*RND (0))+1)
1820 IF K=4 THEN 1840
1830 L(2)=S(L(2),K)
1840 IF L(2)<>Q THEN 1870
1850 PRINT "WUMPUS GOT YA!!!! DUMMY"
1860 F=-1
1870 RETURN
1890 F=0

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740 PRINT "HAZARDS"
750 PRINT "BOTTOMLESS PIT--THERE ARE TWO OF THESE. FALL INTO ONE AND YOU WILL LAND IN CHINA."
770 PRINT "SUPER BATS--TWO OTHER ROOMS HAVE SUPER BATS, IF YOU GO THEREA BAT GRABS YOU TO SOME OTHER ROOM AT RANDOM."
780 PRINT "(WHICH MIGHT BE TROUBLESOME)"
800 GOSUB 2200: PRINT
810 PRINT "WUMPUS"
820 PRINT "THE WUMPUS IS NOT BOTHERED BY THE HAZARDS (HE HAS SUCKER FEET AND IS TOO BIG FOR A BAT TO LIFT.)"
840 PRINT "USUALLY HE IS ASLEEP. TWO THINGS WAKE HIM UP, YOUR ENTERING HIS ROOM OR SHOOTING AN ARROW."
850 PRINT "IF THE WUMPUS WAKES, HE MOVES (P=.75) ONE ROOM, OR STAYS WHEREHE IS (P=.25). AFTERTHAT, IF HEIS WHERE YOU ARE"
860 PRINT "HE EATS YOU UP (AND YOU LOSE!)."
890 GOSUB 2200
900 PRINT : PRINT "YOU"
910 PRINT "EACH TURN YOU HAY MOVE OR SHOOT A CROOKED ARROW. MOVING, YOU CAN GO ONE ROOM (THROUGH ONE TUNNEL."
930 PRINT "ARROWS. YOU HAVE FIVE ARROWS---WHEN YOU RUN OUT YOU LOSE. EACH ARROW CAN GO FROM ONE TO FIVE ROOMS."
935 PRINT : PRINT : GOSUB 2200
940 PRINT "YOU AIM BY TELLING THE COMPUTER THE ROOM/S YOU WANT THE ARROW TO GO. IF THE ARROW CAN'T GO"
950 PRINT "THAT WAY (I.E. NO TUNNEL) IT MOVES AT RANDOM TO THE NEXT ROOM. IF THE ARROW HITS THE WUMPUS, YOU WIN"
990 PRINT "IF THE ARROW HITS YOU, YOU LOSE"
1000 GOSUB 2200: PRINT : PRINT "WARNINGS"
1020 PRINT "WHEN YOU ARE ONE ROOM AWAY FROM THE WUMPUS OR A HAZARD THE COMPUTER SAYS:"
1030 PRINT "WUMPUS--'I SMELL A WUMPUS'"
1040 PRINT "BAT--'BATS NEARBY'"
1050 PRINT "PIT--'I FEEL A DRAFT'"
1070 PRINT : PRINT
1080 RETURN
1100 PRINT
1110 FOR J=2 TO 6
1120 FOR K=1 TO 3
1130 IF S(L(1),K)<>L(J) THEN 1220
1140 IF J=2 THEN 1170
1150 IF J=3 THEN 1190: IF J=4 THEN 1190
1160 IF J=5 THEN 1210: IF J=6 THEN 1210
1170 PRINT "I SMELL A WUMPUS"
1180 GOTO 1220
1190 PRINT "I FEEL A DRAFT!"
1200 GOTO 1220
1210 PRINT "BATS NEARBY!"
1220 NEXT K: NEXT J
1240 PRINT "YOU ARE IN ROOM ";L(1)
1250 PRINT "TUNNELS LEAD TO ";S(Q,1),S(Q,2),S(Q,3)
1260 PRINT
1270 RETURN
1290 INPUT "SHOOT OR MOVE (S-M)",I$
1310 IF I$<>"S" THEN 1340
1320 O=L
1330 RETURN
1340 IF I$<>"M" THEN 1290
1350 O=2
1360 RETURN
1370 REM ARROW ROUTINE
1380 F=0
1400 DIM P(5)
1410 INPUT "NUMBER OF ROOMS (1-5)",J9
1430 IF J9<1 THEN 1410: IF J9>5 THEN 1410
1440 FOR K=1 TO J9
1450 INPUT "ROOM #",P(K)
1470 IF K<=2 THEN 1510
1480 IF P(K)<>P(K-2) THEN 1510
1490 PRINT "ARROWS ARE NOT SUPER MAGIC--BE REALISTIC."
1500 GOTO 1450
1510 NEXT K
1900 PRINT "O.K., WHERE TO NOW?"
1910 INPUT Q
1920 IF Q<1 THEN 1900: IF Q>20 THEN 1900
1930 FOR K=1 TO 3
1950 IF S(L(1),K)=Q THEN 2010
1960 NEXT K
1970 IF Q=L(1) THEN 2010
1980 PRINT "ARE YOU FOR REAL, THAT'S NOT POSSIBLE!"
1990 GOTO 1900
2010 L(1)=Q
2030 IF Q<>L(2) THEN 2100
2040 PRINT "DUMMY, YOU BUMPED INTO A WUMPUS!!"
2060 GOSUB 1810
2070 IF F=0 THEN 2100
2080 RETURN
2100 IF Q<>L(3) THEN IF Q<>L(4) THEN 2150
2110 PRINT "A PIT!!!!CHINA HERE I COME....."
2120 F=-1
2130 RETURN
2150 IF Q<>L(5) THEN IF Q<>L(6) THEN 2190
2160 PRINT "SUPER BATS!!!! GOOD LUCK!!!!"
2170 Q= INT (20* RND (0))+1)
2180 GOTO 2010
2190 RETURN
2200 FOR I=1 TO 1000000
2210 I=I/10+11/10*11
2220 NEXT I
2230 RETURN
2250 END

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115 GOSUB 300: REM GO RESET MEM END
130 PRINT Z$(0);Z$(55);Z$(110);Z$(165);Z$(220)
135 REM LINE 130 IS USED TO PRINT THE ENTIRE BUFFER Z$.
150 NEXT J
160 END
200 POKE 40967,0: POKE 40968,0: POKE 40969,0: POKE 40970,255
240 POKE 41446,0: POKE 41447,255
260 CALL 34040: RETURN
270 REM LINE 200 SETS LOW AND HIGH TO POINT TO PLACE WHERE WE STORED Z$
280 REM LINE 240 SETS MEM END TO SAME AS HIGH
290 REM LINE 260 TURNS ON MOTOR AND RETURNS TO PROGRAM
300 POKE 41446,223: POKE 41447,255: RETURN
310 REM LINE 300 SETS MEM END BACK TO PROPER SETTINGS. ON 8K MACHINES 41446 SHOULD BE 191.
400 REM WITH THIS PROGRAM YOU SHOULD BE ABLE TO WRITE YOUR OWN ROUTINES TO ALLOW STORAGE OF DATA
410 REM ON TAPE AND BE ABLE TO RETREIVE IT. THE REASON I USED LOCATION 0000 TO STORE MY DATA WAS BECAUSE IT IS NOT USED
420 REM DURING NORMAL . I RECOMMEND THAT YOU USE AT LEAST THE 256 BYTE BLOCKS FOR DATA.
430 REM I HOPD THAT I HAVE PUT ENOUGH STATEMENTS EXPLAINING HOW TO DO IT AND WHAT EACH STATEMENT DOES. JUST GO SLOW WHEN TRYING
440 REM TO MODIFY THIS. LINES 1,2,3 ARE VERY CRITICAL AND SHOULD BE USED IN THE EXACT SAME WAY IN YOUR PROGRAMS.

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1 REM THIS PROGRAM WAS SUBMITTED BY FRANK NAGELE
2 REM "THIS PROGRAM IS USED TO DETERMINE THE MEAN AND STANDARD DEVIATION OF A SET OF VALUES FOR A SAMPLE."
3 REM IF STANDARD DEVIATION IS REQUIRED FOR THE LOT, STATEMENT #160 COULD BE CHANGED TO T=T/(N+1)

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10 DIM A(960)
20 FOR K=1 TO 32: PRINT : NEXT
30 INPUT "NUMBER OF ENTRIES",N
40 N=N-1
45 Y=0
50 FOR J=0 TO N
60 PRINT "ENTRY #";J+1;
70 INPUT " ",A(J)
80 Y=Y+A(J)
90 NEXT J
100 Z=Y/(N+1)
105 T=0
110 FOR J=0 TO N
120 W=Z-A(J)
125 W=W*100
130 W=W*W
140 T=T+W
150 NEXT J
160 T=T/N
165 T=T/100
170 F=T/Z
180 IF F<1.0 THEN 200
190 B=(F*F+T)/(2*F)
191 IF B=F THEN 299
192 F=B
193 GOTO 190
200 T=T*10000
201 F=F*10000
202 B=(F*F+T)/(2*F)
203 IF B=F THEN 290
204 F=B
205 GOTO 202
290 B=B/100
299 B=B/10
300 PRINT "THE MEAN IS",Z
301 PRINT "THE STD DEVIS",B
303 END
1220 W=Z-A(J)

```

EXAMPLES

A

ENTRY #	NUMBER OF ENTRIES?
1	23
2	25
3	21
4	22
5	23
6	24
7	25
8	20
9	28
10	13

AVERAGE IS 22.4000
STD IS 4.0055

B

ENTRY #	NUMBER OF ENTRIES?
1	.01
2	.2
3	.02
4	.03
5	.3
6	.008
7	.034
8	.02
9	.0001
10	.024

AVERAGE IS .0646
STD IS .1010

LONESOME COMPUTERS

ERWIN G CZERMINSKI
1910-E EUCLID AVE
MILWAUKEE
WI 53207
I AM A SENIOR CITIZEN, RETIRED
FROM MODEL MAKING AT EATON CORP.
I ENJOY PROGRAMMING, & HOBBY
ELECTRONICS.

RALPH KNAPP
RD #1 HIGHLAND PK. DR.
COOPERSTOWN
PA 16317
I HAVE THE IM-1 WITH 16K AND
OKIDATA 32A PRINTER. I AM A SYS-
TEM PROGRAMMER AT QUAKER STATE
OIL IN OIL CITY PA.....

BILL DEGUN
COLUMBIA PLAZA
UNIVERSITY GARDENS
R.P. PUERTO RICO 00927
809-751-0885

DON HILTS
26 N RIVERSIDE DR
WATERVILLE
MAINE 04901

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2248 GODWIN S.E.
GRAND RAPIDS
MICH 49507
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FOR XEROX. I'M 25 YEARS OLD AND
I LIKE TO PLAY RACQUETBALL.

GAME CARTRIDGES FOR TRADE: HANG-
MAN/TIC TAC TOE/DOODLE, BOXING,
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EASIER THAN A POCKET CALCULATOR.
ALL KEY ENTRIES SELF REPEATING
BY SIMPLY KEEPING THEM DEPRESSED
ARITHMETIC ACCURACY 12 DIGITS,
SQR 11 DIGITS, ARCTAN 11 DIGITS,
OTHER TRIG 8 DIGITS, LOGS, EXP 8
DIGITS. RPN STACK SCIENTIFIC
NOTATION FROM 10E37-10E-37. COM-
POUND INT., PRESENT VALUE, SINX,
C TO THE X, ANTILOG, 1NX, LOG10,
MANY CONSTANTS BUILT-IN LIKE PI,
E, LOG E, SQR OF 2, ETC. YOU CAN
ROLL THE STACK, EXCHANGE X & Y
INVERSE, AND IF YOU BUY THE 19
PAGE MANUAL YOU CAN LEARN HOW TO
ADD EVEN MORE, OR MODIFY TO SUIT
YOUR OWN NEEDS. AND AS MORE
EXPERIENCED CLUBMEMBERS EXPERI-
MENT WITH IT WE MAY EVEN ADD A
FEW INSTRUCTIONS THAT WILL MAKE
IT ACT LIKE IT WAS PART OF THE
BASIC INTERPRETOR. I'M PAYING
ROYALTIES ON THIS, ALL I DID WAS
CONVERT IT FROM THE SWTP VERSION
THE PRICES ARE \$4.00 FOR 2 PG
LISTING (TYPE IT IN YOURSELF,
REQUIRES MODIFICATION). THE
CASSETTE VERSION IS \$6.50.....
NO CASE, CHEAP TAPE, NO FANCY
FRONT PIC. THE MANUAL IS A
DETAILED LISTING WITH ALGORITHMS
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THESE AS TIME
AND SPACE PERMITS**

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HUNT FOR TREASURE IN DUNGEONS
BUT AVOID HITTING WALLS AND
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